

Code: ME3T4

**II B.Tech - I Semester – Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
November 2019**

**METALLURGY AND MATERIAL SCIENCE  
(MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) List and classify the imperfections in metals.
- b) Write any two differences between slip & twinning.
- c) Explain the term dendrites.
- d) What do you mean by substitutional solid solution?
- e) State and explain Gibb's phase rule.
- f) What is the difference between low carbon steels and high carbon steels?
- g) List some of the aluminium alloys.
- h) What are the differences between annealing and normalizing?
- i) What is grain refinement?
- j) State a few applications of powder metallurgy parts.
- k) Define composite.

## PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks. 3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Explain the terms FATIGUE and CREEP in detail.  
Compare them. 8 M
  
- b) Explain the concept of Miller indices and how they are useful in characterization of materials? 8 M
  
3. Explain the following terms with examples  
i) Eutectic system ii) Eutectoid system  
iii) Peritectic system iv) Peritectoid system 16 M
  
4. a) Classify steels according to their carbon content and state the applications of each. 8 M
  
- b) Discuss the classification, applications, merits and demerits of bronzes. 8 M
  
5. a) Explain and compare carburizing, cyaniding, nitriding with examples. 12 M
  
- b) Explain Strain hardening with example. 4 M
  
6. a) Define powder metallurgy and how be the powders are prepared? 8 M
  
- b) Explain the concept of metal matrix composites. Can ceramics be included in MMCs? 8 M